

## SOLAR RADIATION DATA FOR NOVEMBER 1948

[Solar Radiation Investigation Section, I. F. HAND, in Charge]

Explanation of Tables 1 and 2 and references to descriptions of instruments, stations, and methods of observation, and to summaries of data, are given in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, vol. 72, No. 1, January 1944, p. 43. A list of pyrheliometric stations is given on page 45 of that issue. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station listed in Table 1 appears in vol. 75, No. 3, March 1947, p. 47.

Beginning with this issue, values of total solar and sky radiation received on a horizontal surface at Inyokern, California, will appear regularly in Table 2. Mr. Edward V. Ashburn of the Astrophysical Section, U. S. Naval Ordnance Test Station at Inyokern has furnished the following data concerning the station:

The solar radiation station on the Naval Ordnance Test Station, Inyokern, China Lake, California, is at Longitude 117°40' E., Latitude 35°39' N. The pyrheliometer is mounted on the south elevator tower of Michelson Laboratory. There are no adjacent obstructions but the distant mountains average about 1° above the horizon. Michelson Laboratory is in the Indian Wells Valley about fifteen miles east of the Sierra Nevada range. The adjacent residential area occasionally produces noticeable smoke and haze during the winter months but usually the air is remarkably clear and dry. An Eppley 50-junction pyrheliometer Serial No. 1620 is used with a Brown continuous recording potentiometer.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during November 1948

[Gram calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Date	Sun's zenith distance								Vapor pressure
	A. M.				P. M.				
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°

## MADISON, WIS.

	Air mass									
	4.81	3.84	2.88	1.92	1.92	2.88	3.84	4.81		
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.	mb.
November	0.52	0.64	0.75	0.95	1.29	1.33			7.8	12.7
15.	.76	.92	1.01						5.3	6.1
17.	.08	1.08	1.18		1.43				4.8	5.3
20.	.75	.91	1.08						3.0	3.8
Means.	.75	.89	1.00	.95	1.35					
Departures.	-.09	-.09	-.14	-.35	-.16					

## BLUE HILL, MASS.

	Air mass										
	4.86	3.89	2.92	1.94	*0.97	1.94	2.92	3.89	4.86		
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.	mb.	
November	0.84	0.97	1.10	1.29		1.35	1.22	1.10	1.01	5.3	6.4
8.	.85					1.25	1.12			6.6	5.8
11.	1.00	1.09	1.21	1.40		1.37	1.18	1.07	.94	6.9	4.6
14.	.99	1.09	1.18				1.22	1.13	1.03	3.9	3.8
16.	.74	.84	.96							5.2	5.4
18.	.94	1.07	1.18			1.27	1.05	.92	.81	6.1	5.2
19.	.83	.92	1.07							5.1	6.5
21.	.69	.82	.92							7.3	6.4
26.			.93						.93	5.9	6.9
30.	.97	1.05								5.0	5.2
Means.	.88	.99	1.07	(1.34)		1.31	1.17	1.04	.93		
Departures.	-.03	-.02	-.04	+.06		+.05	+.06	+.06	+.07		

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during November 1948—Con.

[Gram calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Date	Sun's zenith distance								Vapor pressure	
	A. M.				P. M.					
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°		

## BOSTON, MASS.

	Air mass									
	4.96	3.96	2.97	1.98	*0.99	1.98	2.97	3.96	4.96	
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.
November										
1.										9.1
2.										5.8
16.										6.4
18.										5.8
19.										6.1
30.										4.1
Means.	(.68)	.67	.77							5.4
Departures.	-.04	-.13	-.14							

## CLIMAX, COLORADO

	Air mass									
	3.24	2.59	1.94	1.29	*0.65	1.29	1.94	2.59	3.24	
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.
November										
1.										1.22
5.										1.31
12.										1.12
13.										1.24
14.										1.22
15.										1.21
21.										1.21
28.										1.26
29.										1.29
30.										1.00
Means.	(1.37)	1.35	1.42	1.51		1.47	1.41	1.29	1.19	
Departures.	+.14	+.02	-.01	-.02		-.03	+.02	+.01	+.02	

## LINCOLN, NEBR.

	Air mass									
	4.77	3.81	2.86	1.91	*0.95	1.91	2.86	3.81	4.77	
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.
November										
6.										5.8
13.										4.8
15.										7.8
16.										6.6
23.										5.1
29.										4.2
Means.	(0.88)	0.97	1.14	(1.30)		1.31	1.12	1.00	0.87	
Departures.	-.01	-.04	-.02	-.06		-.02	-.05	-.02	-.04	

## TABLE MOUNTAIN, CALIF.

	Air mass									
	3.76	3.01	2.26	1.51	*0.75	1.51	2.26	3.01	3.76	
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.
November										
1.										1.33
2.										1.46
3.										1.49
5.										1.52
9.										1.51
13.										1.54
14.										1.57
16.										1.49
23.										1.47
25.										1.55
30.										1.57
Means.	1.19	1.27	1.38	1.50						
Departures.	+.02	+.01	+.02	+.00						

Note.—Figures in parenthesis are interpolated.

\*Extrapolated.

175th Meridian Time.

TABLE 2.—*Daily totals and weekly means of solar radiation (direct + diffuse) received on a horizontal surface*  
[Gram-calories per square centimeter]

Date	Washington, D. C.	Madison, Wis.	Lincoln, Nebr.	New York, N. Y.	Fresno, Calif.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Columbia, Mo.	Boston, Mass.	Nashville, Tenn.	Twin Falls, Idaho	La Jolla, Calif.	Riverside, Calif.	Blue Hill, Mass.	Newport, R. I.	Salt Lake City, Utah	Put-in-Bay, Ohio	State College, Pa.	Toronto, Canada	Ithaca, N. Y.	East Warcham, Mass.	Honolulu, T. H.	Pearl Harbor, T. H.	East Lansing, Mich.	Summit, Mont.	Soda Springs, Calif.	Grand Lake, Colo.	Inyo Lake, Calif.		
Oct. 29.....	1948	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.		
Oct. 29.....	1948	158	230	87	248	209	4	306	232	310	173	102	262	270	270	304	319	31	35	35	394	414	202	262	262	133	394		
Oct. 30.....	1948	194	133	334	299	382	16	194	252	242	302	330	295	311	240	234	258	350	159	194	266	559	482	172	164	(354)	282	251	
Oct. 31.....	1948	218	337	246	360	71	245	245	174	358	355	270	296	302	190	177	134	38	122	264	516	493	14	70	116	364	388		
Nov. 1.....	1948	128	243	60	186	322	12	82	268	32	308	322	253	197	230	332	123	60	60	88	245	426	285	113	148	16	375	385	
Nov. 2.....	1948	22	48	292	185	364	16	52	302	80	340	321	305	349	299	158	28	192	57	48	288	612	465	88	96	95	178	366	
Nov. 3.....	1948	6	42	232	48	219	57	42	190	142	111	86	216	207	82	64	25	360	180	164	202	491	444	6	73	279	78	366	
Nov. 4.....	1948	92	80	40	55	365	12	213	41	279	324	360	16	66	244	343	94	363	90	112	94	193	166	97	95	369	204	400	
Means.....	1948	100	142	197	181	317	27	162	218	180	274	268	231	242	238	228	144	253	84	109	223	441	394	99	130	188	230	364	
Departures.....	1948	-138	-39	-31	-22	-6	-18	-11	+54	-35	-63	-43	+21	+27	-2	+34	-34	-31	-22	-44	+20	0	+5	-49	-77	-77	-77	-77	
Nov. 5.....	1948	120	64	40	97	349	18	104	148	25	337	350	131	101	323	148	133	133	73	147	112	225	185	31	(83)	(330)	270	403	
Nov. 6.....	1948	139	86	325	190	297	35	364	100	181	331	321	80	225	135	289	35	71	61	168	458	420	5	141	144	164	319		
Nov. 7.....	1948	325	188	104	282	351	29	298	369	361	309	268	119	147	341	503	281	135	162	132	218	155	218	178	354	153	378		
Nov. 8.....	1948	269	112	96	207	335	5	173	240	310	275	321	339	252	261	284	542	269	182	168	237	386	356	152	110	(351)	276	396	
Nov. 9.....	1948	84	30	193	114	346	71	122	210	150	260	338	339	222	215	304	129	124	108	134	212	390	407	48	(107)	(337)	141	390	
Nov. 10.....	1948	171	120	230	57	249	11	308	98	344	80	334	313	63	80	87	197	40	15	42	84	347	300	109	(147)	278	155	314	
Nov. 11.....	1948	306	163	78	285	333	12	316	250	332	248	316	307	266	291	119	291	290	209	163	268	455	338	150	(64)	336	217	360	
Means.....	1948	202	109	152	176	323	26	241	169	242	327	320	160	189	228	313	168	113	125	173	354	309	102	117	304	197	366		
Departures.....	1948	-18	-49	-70	-3	+29	-9	+63	+35	+53	+18	+18	-20	-7	+4	+159	+24	+13	-5	-8	-43	-37	+8	+37	+37	+37	+37		
Nov. 12.....	1948	197	87	121	107	339	15	43	118	51	245	333	314	104	139	138	44	106	290	35	39	134	431	312	22	(78)	313	120	365
Nov. 13.....	1948	179	121	297	111	317	13	336	44	298	224	326	310	26	33	286	84	119	292	78	84	35	415	408	76	(115)	312	300	367
Nov. 14.....	1948	261	95	266	279	308	14	319	249	306	122	324	312	259	278	275	159	257	224	99	137	263	434	451	74	(56)	(288)	322	353
Nov. 15.....	1948	147	224	264	196	327	11	320	83	287	102	253	241	145	212	103	238	68	22	180	503	342	139	56	286	298	310		
Nov. 16.....	1948	227	72	240	175	312	31	184	163	45	44	276	287	212	128	132	172	112	139	131	187	355	269	115	(73)	89	103	314	
Nov. 17.....	1948	250	193	188	199	36	314	7	324	208	291	254	28	27	284	255	307	76	125	31	419	360	180	(70)	327	91	356		
Nov. 18.....	1948	256	71	22	221	303	38	119	181	214	239	277	292	236	254	275	244	244	273	138	150	226	514	449	159	(140)	290	257	344
Means.....	1948	217	127	216	168	301	22	234	121	218	189	297	287	144	168	201	170	175	250	90	98	151	439	370	109	84	272	213	344
Departures.....	1948	+15	-26	+8	+14	+55	-5	+22	-14	+9	+7	+12	+11	-19	-15	+8	+16	+45	+2	-12	-25	+13	+11	-6	-3	-3	-3	-3	
Nov. 19.....	1948	45	14	50	57	238	25	36	114	87	308	288	205	226	78	66	14	118	13	10	215	437	426	2	(51)	154	269	307	
Nov. 20.....	1948	263	34	119	187	123	10	50	6	301	146	255	274	12	44	51	57	62	292	71	44	35	523	360	27	(46)	(295)	180	338
Nov. 21.....	1948	257	24	200	232	299	33	155	146	285	121	315	312	175	221	210	203	104	295	45	24	178	482	411	36	(95)	(304)	297	344
Nov. 22.....	1948	24	43	70	49	302	23	40	16	60	62	335	298	46	55	144	45	17	274	47	17	58	520	358	19	(53)	276	322	
Nov. 23.....	1948	187	138	177	189	298	17	309	1	165	164	313	265	7	24	228	45	80	272	102	23	24	482	397	8	(70)	279	107	327
Nov. 24.....	1948	79	130	164	190	284	5	119	1	146	194	281	266	14	19	84	104	223	196	37	23	78	426	388	57	(48)	216	94	312
Nov. 25.....	1948	211	88	156	208	229	10	152	122	250	10	159	281	260	213	213	205	173	139	194	142	117	304	314	32	(38)	(172)	172	317
Means.....	1948	153	67	134	156	253	18	138	41	202	125	298	279	67	90	143	101	101	239	59	32	88	474	388	28	64	252	215	325
Departures.....	1948	-31	-62	-60	+15	+19	+2	-16	-57	+25	-30	+11	+3	-79	-66	-27	-17	-31	+14	-15	-79	-51	+32	+20	-6	-6	-6	-6	
Nov. 26.....	1948	208	193	246	111	263	14	184	75	21	167	210	258	188	227	164	37	205	285	48	120	198	519	432	94	(80)	305	263	316
Nov. 27.....	1948	253	180	75	154	285	7	105	42	80	202	310	286	49	65	138	173	235	274	112	110	58	470	308	49	(107)	(274)	227	335
Nov. 28.....	1948	16	117	304	75	293	8	233	124	19	202	286	269	144	155	240	54	84	262	57	41	153	467	410	37	(38)	295	317	326
Nov. 29.....	1948	41	242	259	47	276	4	309	1	33	176	285	275	9	20	206	98	94	278	57	68	23	325	380	145	(73)	291	231	329
Nov. 30.....	1948	168	206	199	170	234	11	268	144	266	53	279	266	211	152	122	162	222	154	71	75	168	290	248	32	41	200	286	299
Dec. 1.....	1948	244	208	227	133	256	T	1	48	254	210	277	262	91	153	226	147	202	264	125	46	135	230	185	116	62	(364)	221	316
Dec. 2.....	1948	165	185	262	122	250	10	152	139	59	281	260	213	205	173	139	142	117	201	314	132	(38)	(172)	172	317	317			
Means.....	1948	156	190	225	116	266	8	238	84	116	153	275	268	129	151	192	129	159	256	87	82	134	380	325	86	63	257	211	320
Departures.....	1948	-11	+62	+46	-13	+61	-3	+60	-12	-41	+9	+15	+14	-20	-6	+64	+18	+29	+70										